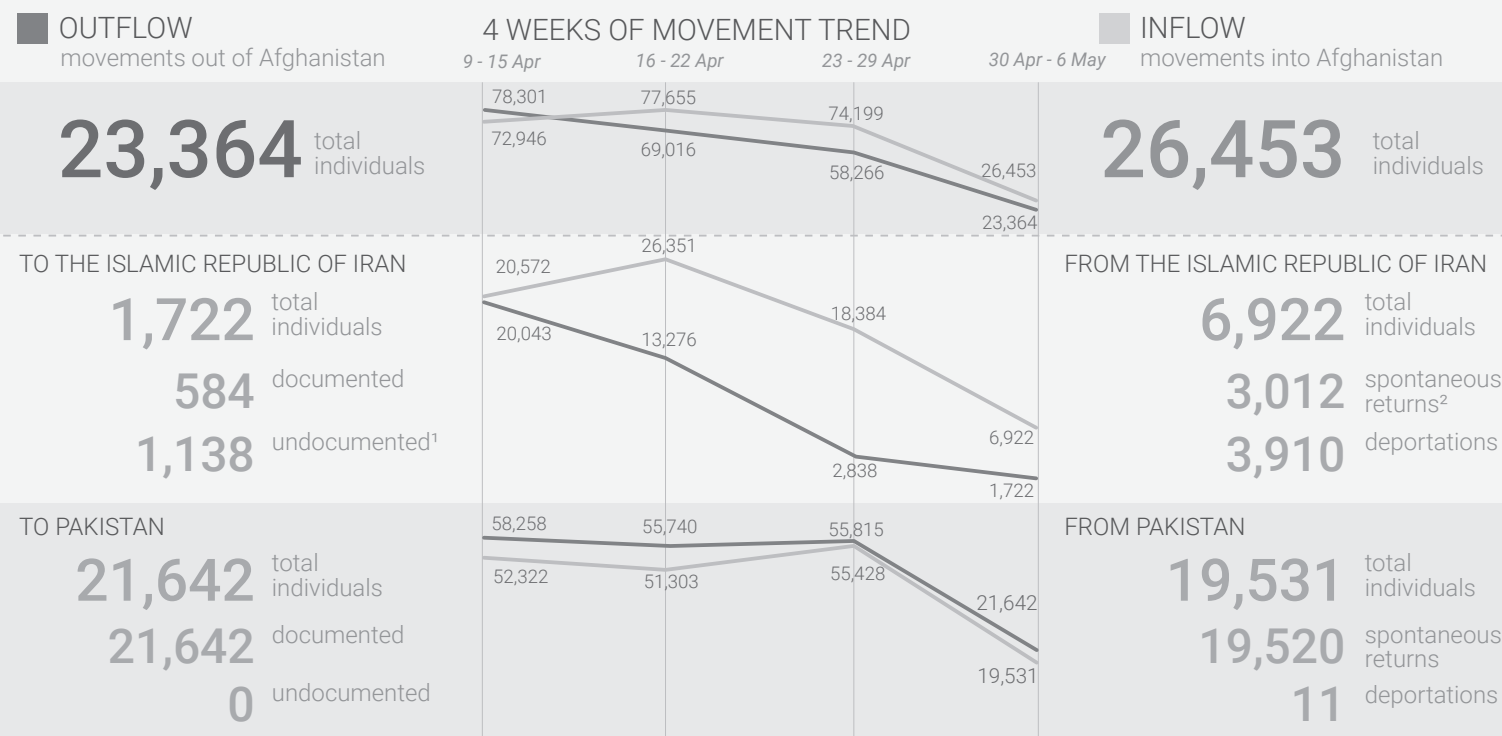


MOVEMENT SUMMARY - AFGHANISTAN TO AND FROM NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES

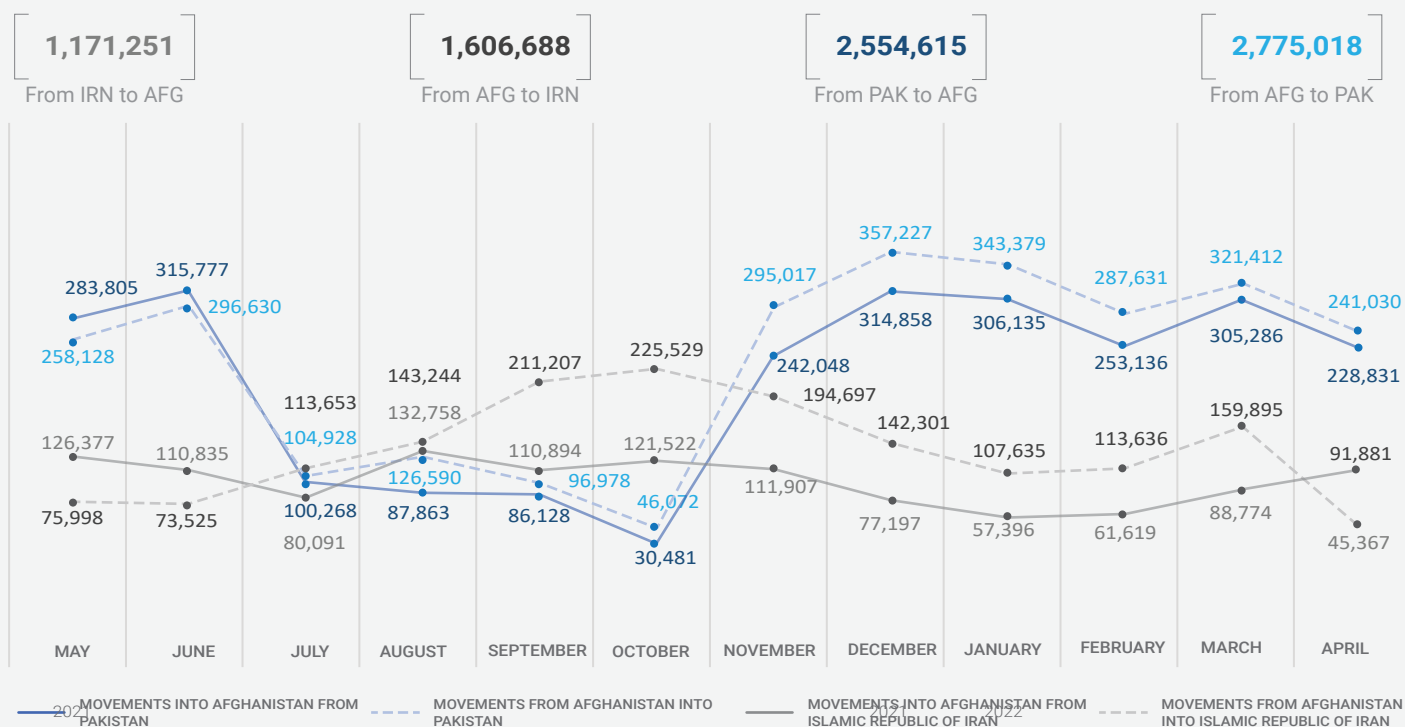
Acknowledging the deep rooted generosity of the people and the governments of Islamic Republic of Iran and Pakistan for hosting millions of Afghan migrants and refugees for over 4 decades, this document captures present mobility and displacement trends between Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Pakistan.



THIS WEEK'S HIGHLIGHTS

- The reporting week observed a significant decrease in inflow movement between the Islamic Republic of Iran and Afghanistan, with 6,922 individuals compared to 18,384 last week. The outflows also reduced from 2,838 last week to 1,722 during this reporting period.
- A steady decrease in outflows and inflows between Afghanistan and Pakistan was noted. The outflow to Pakistan almost halved with an average of 3,092 outflows per day compared to 7,918 in the previous week and an average of 2,790 inflows per day compared to 7,974 in the previous week.

TRENDS OF MOVEMENT IN AND OUT OF AFGHANISTAN IN THE LAST 1 YEAR (MAY 2021 - APR 2022)



BASELINE MOBILITY ASSESSMENT (BMA) AND COMMUNITY-BASED NEEDS ASSESSMENT (CBNA)

The BMA assessment tracks mobility, provides information on population estimates, locations and geographic distribution of displaced, return and migrant populations, reasons for displacement, places of origin and periods of displacement. The CBNA documents vulnerabilities and multisectoral needs. Data is collected at the settlement level, through focus group discussions with community focal points and direct observations. Round 14⁴ of the BMA and CBNA were conducted in November and December 2021.

IDP ARRIVALS

1,327,474 In 2021
5,832,454 2012 - 2021

Arrival IDPs are Afghans who fled their communities of origin and have arrived in the assessed locations within Afghanistan as a result of, or in order to avoid, the effects of armed conflict, generalized violence, human rights violations, protection concerns, or natural and human-made disasters.

INDIVIDUALS MOVED ABROAD

1,358,770 In 2021
4,519,522 2012 - 2021

Afghans who have moved abroad from the assessed location, regardless of the reason or duration of the expatriation. This category includes individuals in need of international protection, and economic migrants who have left Afghanistan.

INDIVIDUALS RETURNED FROM ABROAD

575,818 In 2021
5,149,245 2012 - 2021

Afghans who have returned to the assessed locations after having spent at least six months abroad. This includes both documented and undocumented returnees.

MAIN FINDINGS (As of 31 December 2021)

ARRIVAL IDPs

1,327,474 In 2021

62%
 Conflict displacement

38%
 Disaster displacement

2 in 3
 Displaced within their home province

255,147
19% Arrived in Kabul Province
 (Highest in Afghanistan)

UNEMPLOYMENT

4 out of 5
83% Afghan nationals over 18 years old are unemployed in the country

FINANCE AND ASSETS

51%
 Of households' disposable income is spent on food purchases

3 million
 Households are in debt

INDIVIDUALS MOVED ABROAD

1,358,770 In 2021

891,362
66%
 Islamic Republic of Iran

259,266
19%
 Pakistan

165,257
12%
 Europe & Turkey

SECURITY INCIDENTS (JULY TO DECEMBER 2021 - RANKED)

1
 Armed conflict

2
 IEDs

3
 Mines/UXOs

4
 Extortion

INDIVIDUALS RETURNED FROM ABROAD

575,818 In 2021

304,889
53%
 Islamic Republic of Iran

191,810
33%
 Pakistan

63,360
11%
 Europe & Turkey

HEALTH

19%
 of all surveyed communities have a health clinic located within the confines of their community.

WASH

55%*
 Reported shortage of water for drinking and agriculture purposes

3 out of 4*
76% lack access to safe latrine facilities

* of all surveyed communities

⁴ BMA Round 14 report ; CBNA Round 14 report

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM. Line of Control: Dotted line represents approximately the Line of Control in Jammu and Kashmir agreed upon by India and Pakistan. The final status of Jammu and Kashmir has not yet been agreed upon by the parties

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